

## Second section

### Exercises of Activity Book

#### Grammar

#### The Present Simple (affirmative)

1 Complete the second sentence with the correct form of the underlined verbs.

- I like rock climbing, but my sister likes horse riding.
- They love mountain biking, but their son **loves** mountain climbing.
- Pilots arrive at the airport one hour before their flight, but a flight attendant **arrives** half an hour earlier.
- Nurses work morning, afternoon or night shifts Salma **works** nights.
- Rally drivers enjoy danger. A journalist **enjoys** running a risk.

2 Write the verbs in the correct column.

like fly arrive climb fish work study go enjoy print  
need

- s	- es	y + -s	y + -ies
likes	<b>fishes</b>	<b>enjoys</b>	<b>flies</b>
<b>arrives</b>	<b>goes</b>		<b>studies</b>
<b>climbs</b>			
<b>works</b>			
<b>prints</b>			
<b>needs</b>			

#### The Present Simple (negative)

3 Match sentences a-e with sentences 1-5. Then complete them with the negative forms of the underlined verbs.

*Affirmative Form*

a I **want** to become a flight attendant. (want)

b Sami **works** on a ship. (work)

c Kareem Mahmoud **flies** from Madrid to Sao Paulo. (fly)

d We **go** mountain climbing in the summer. (go)

e Fishing **demands** patience. (demand)

*Negative Form*

3. I **don't want** to become a pilot. (not want)

5. He **doesn't work** in a hospital. (not work)

1. He **doesn't fly** from London to Liverpool. (not fly)

2. We **don't go** mountain climbing in the winter. (not go)

4. It **doesn't demand** experience. (not demand)

The Present Simple (interrogative)

4 Use the words in brackets to complete the questions.

a. What (the captain and the pilot/ talk) about before the flight?

**What do the captain and the pilot talk about before the flight?**

b. (Kareem Mahmoud / fly) to Sao Paulo and come back on the same day?

**Does Kareem Mahmoud fly to Sao Paulo and comes back on the same day?**

c. (Salma enjoy) working nights?

**Does Salma enjoy working nights?**

d. Where (Kareem Mahmoud and the captain / fly) every Friday night?

Where do Kareem Mahmoud and the captain fly every Friday night?

e. (you like) dangerous sports?

Do you like dangerous sports?

f. (you and your friends / go out) during the weekend?

Do you and your friends go out during the weekend?

The Present Simple (affirmative, negative and interrogative)

5 Complete the sentences with the correct form of these verbs.

tell print check close take go sleep

- The captain **tells** the pilot about the flight details.
- The pilot **prints** the weather forecast.
- Do** flight **check** attendants the outside of the plane?
- When **does** the pilot **close** the aeroplane's doors?
- After a flight, pilots **go** to a hotel and **sleep**.

6 Write questions and answer them using the Present Simple.

a. Salma / work nights or mornings?

Does Salma work nights or mornings?

b. Salma/work/nights ✓ mornings X

Salma works nights. She doesn't work mornings.

c. Crabbers/ need experience or patience?

Do crabbers need experience or patience?

d. Crabbers/ need / experience ✓ patience X

Crabbers need experience. They don't need patience.

e. Rock climbers / love / danger or safety?

Do rock climbers love danger or safety?

f. Rock climbers / love / danger ✓ safety X

Rock climbers love danger. They don't love safety.

7 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

**Does** a mountain climber always (1) **enjoy** (enjoy) climbing difficult mountains? No, they (2) **don't** Lots of climbers simply (3) **enjoy** (enjoy) walking up low mountains. These people (4) **don't want** (not want) to face the risks of rock climbing. Other climbers (5) **risk** (risk) their life to reach the top of the mountain. They (6) **need** (need) a lot of experience and competence in this sport.

8 Use these notes to write a paragraph.

Ali Karaki (be) a diver but / he (not enjoy) diving in caves under water, so he (not do) cave diving/Where he (dive)? / he (dive) in the open sea /he (not want) to risk his life to reach 100 feet in a cave under water / he (not want) a big scary animal to eat him.

Ali Karaki is a diver, but he doesn't enjoy diving in caves under water, so he doesn't do cave diving. Where does he dive? He dives in the open sea. He doesn't want to risk his life to reach 100 feet in a cave under water. He doesn't want a big scary animal to eat him.

## 9 Match the words.

- a. rally 4 driving
- b. scuba 5 diving
- c. rock 6 climbing
- d. rock 2 fishing
- e. mountain 3 biking
- f. horse 1 riding

## 10 Now use the words correctly in the following sentences.

- a. **Scuba diving** is the sport of swimming underwater.
- b. **Rock climbing** is climbing up or across rock formations using your hands.
- c. **Rock fishing** is dangerous because a big wave can catch you.
- d. **Horse riding** is going from one place to another on a horse.
- e. **Mountain biking** is riding a bicycle over rough terrain.
- f. **Rally driving** is driving a very fast car in a competition.