

ENGLISH FOR ALL AGES

6th English units 8+9+10

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Tidy up	يرتب	Will + V₁	صيغة المستقبل	Postcard	بطاقة بريدية
Uncle	عم	Aunt	عمة	Cousin	قريب
Brother	أخ	Sister	أخت	Fly	يطير
Back	عائدين	Can	يستطيع	Stay	يبقون
Before	قبل	Go back	يعودون	Hotel	أوتيل – نزل
Would like	يود	Pick up	يلتقط – يقل	Airport	مطار
Fantastic	مذهل	Excited	متحمس	Seeing	رؤية
Again	مرة أخرى	Too	أيضا	Go	يذهب
Tomorrow	غدا	Let's	هيا – دعنا	Get ready	نتجهز
Welcome	يرحب	Visitors	زوار	Put	يضع
Bookshelf	رف الكتب	Bouquet	مجموعة الورد	Vase	مزهريّة
Well done	أحسنتم صنعا	Buy	يشأى	Present	هدية
For	لأجل	Wonderful	رائع	Idea	فكرة
I'll	I will	Shopping center	مركز التسوق	Now	الآن
Would you like	أتود	Come	يأتي	With me	مع
Please	من فضلك	Send	يرسل	I'd like	أود
Set	يجهز	Make	يصنع	Wash	يغسل
Car	سيارة	Dry	يجفف	Dishes	الاطباق
Table	طاولة	Dear	عزيزي	Busy	مشغول
Week	اسبوع	Visited	زرنا	Caves	كهوف
Enormous	هائل	River	نهر	Went v ₂	ذهب
Cedar	الأرز	Forest	غابة	Mountain	جبل



Important	مهم	There is	يوجد للمفرد	There are	يوجد للجمع
National	وطني	Flag	علم	City	مدينة
By	بجانب	Sea	البحر	Some	بعض
Building	البناء	Old	قديم	Castle	قلعة
Visit	يزور	Man	رجل	Called	يسمى
Built v2	بنى	Build v1	يبني	Build →	Built v2
Took v2	استغرق أخذ	Take	يأخذ	Take →	took v2
Look like	يشبه	Modern	معاصر - حديث	Show	يري - يظهر
All	جميع	Photos	صور	Wishes	التمنيات
Red	أحمر	Green	أخضر	Help	يساعد
Mother	أم	Father	أب	Bedroom	غرفة النوم
Task	مهمة	Spend	يقضي	Spent v2	قضى
Special	خاص	Be in the present	Is, am, are	Be in the past	Was, were
Passage	ممر	Walked	مشى	Stone	حجر
Bought v2	اشترى	Park	حديقة	Saw v2	رأى
Been v3	كنت	Favourite	مفضل	Bird	طائر
Grandfather	جد	Small	صغير	Beautiful	جميل
Delicious	لذيذ	New	جديد	Interesting	ممتع
Long	طويل	Meal	وجبة	Last week	الأسبوع الماضي
Buy	يشترى	Bought	اشترى	Buy v1	Bought v2



Mark and write:

Let's help Mum and dad with some tasks.

Let's help Mum and dad with some tasks

I'll dry the dishes. // I'll dry the dishes // I'll dry the dishes.

I'll dry the dishes. // I'll dry the dishes // I'll dry the dishes.

I'll tidy up my bedroom. // I'll tidy up my bedroom.

I'll tidy up my bedroom. // I'll tidy up my bedroom.

I'll make some sandwiches. // I'll make some sandwiches.

I'll make some sandwiches. // I'll make some sandwiches.

I'll put the books on the bookshelf. // I'll put the books on the bookshelf

I'll put the books on the bookshelf. // I'll put the books on the bookshelf

I'll wash for dad. // I'll wash for dad. // I'll wash for dad. //

I'll wash for dad. // I'll wash for dad. // I'll wash for dad.

I'll help Mum in the kitchen. // I will help mum in the kitchen.

I will buy a present from the shop. // I will buy a present from the shop

I will buy a present from the shop. // I will buy a present from the shop

He will go to the shopping mall. // He will go to the shopping mall

He will go to the shopping mall. // He will go to the shopping mall

She will write an email. // She will write an email

She will write an email. // She will write an email

They will send him an email. // they will send him an email

They'll send him an email. // they will send him an email

You will put the flowers in the vase. // you will put the flowers in the vase. // you'll put the flowers in the vase.

Go	يذهب	Went v ₂	ذهب	Go v ₁	Went v ₂
Airport	المطار	The	ال - التعريف		
See	يرى	Saw v ₂	رأى	See	Saw v ₂
Everyone	جميع - كل شخص	Plane	طائرة	Landed	هبطت
Early	باكرا	Like	يحب - يعجب	Journey	نزمة - رحلة
S + V₂ + O	صيغة الماضي	Sub.	فاعل	Obj.	مفعول به
V₁ / (s, es)	فعل بالتصريف الأول	V₂ +(ed)	فعل بالتصريف الثالث	V₃	الفعل بالتصريف الثالث
Started	بدأت	Cry	يبكي	While	بينما
Passport	جواز السفر	Show	يظهر	Suitcase	حقيبة السفر
Carry	يحمل	Here's	هاهنا	Box	صندوق
Sweets	حلويات				
Look for	يبحث	Board the plane	متز الطائرة	Collect	يجمع
Talk	يتحدث	Take off	يقلع	Check in	يتفحص - يسجل
Sleep	ينام	Slept	نام	Sleep v ₁	Slept v ₂
Wait	ينتظر	Land	يهبط		
Wake up	يستيقظ	Woke up v ₂	استيقظ	Wake up v ₁	Woke up v ₂
Was	صيغة الماضي				
+ V-ing	الماضي المستمر	Phone	يتصل - تلفون		
were					
Fly v ₁	يطير	Flown v ₂	طار	Fly	Flown v ₂
Have v ₁ / has	يحصل - يملك	Had v ₂	ملك	Have v ₁	Had v ₂
International	عالمي	Opened	افتتح	Think	يعتقد
Window	نافذة	Mosque	مسجد	Great	عظيم
While	بينما	Same	بنفس - بذات	Size	الحجم
Come	يأتي	Won v ₂	ربح	Win v ₁	يربح

PAST SIMPLE

	+		+	المفعول به
He		went		camping
She				
It				
We				
You				
They				

لتحويله إلى الماضي نضيف بنهايته الحرفين (ed)

()	+	didn't V1	()	+	المفعول به
(Negative)					
He		didn't go			camping

()	+	did	+		+	
(Question)						
Where		did		he		go camping?

- عند إضافة (ed) للفعل النظامي المنتهي ب **y** قبلها حرف صامت (ساكن غير علة) تُقلب **y** إلى **i** ثم نضيف **ed**.

- عند إضافة (ed) للفعل **travel** نضاعف الحرف **L** أي يصبح **travelled**.

- بوجود الفعل المساعد (did) في أي جملة (نفي أو السؤال) يكون الفعل الأساسي بالتصريف الأول **V1** (مصدر أو

مضارع مجرد من أحرف الزيادة: **(ed, ing, s)**)

- يستخدم الماضي البسيط للتحدث عن حدث وقع في الماضي مع تحديد زمن وقوعه.

V1	V2	V1	V2
(غير نظامي)	ماضيه	()	ماضيه
Make	made	Watch	watched
See	saw	Laugh	laughed
Come	came	Tidy	Tidied
Do	did	Carry	carried
Be (is, am, are)	Was, was, were	Play	played
Have	Had	Stay	stayed
Eat	Ate	Look	looked
Go	Went	Wash	washed
drive	Drove	Sew	Sewed
hit	hit	Use	used
Buy	bought	Travel	Travelled
Cut	Cut	Study	studied



Past simple

Subject + V₂ + Object

↓ ↓ ↓
Sami played football

- عند إضافة (ed) للفعل النظامي المنتهي ب **y** قلبها حرف صامت (ساكن غير علة) نُقلب **y** إلى **i** ثم نضيف

ed

- عند إضافة (ed) للفعل **travel** نضاعف الحرف **L** أي يصبح : **travelled**

- بوجود الفعل المساعد (did) في أي جملة (نفي أو سؤال) يكون الفعل الأساسي بالتصريف الأول **V1** (مصدر أو

مضارع مجرد من أحرف الزيادة: ed, ing, s)

- يُستخدم الماضي البسيط للتحدث عن حدثٍ حدث في الماضي مع ذكر زمن حدوثه.

- نستخدم الظروف التالية () :

Three years ago, two minutes ago, in 1999, in 2010, yesterday, last week, last month,

Regular Verbs

Verb 1 : base form	Verb 2: past
Play	Played
Stay	Stayed
Study	Studied
Walk	Walked

Irregular Verbs

V ₁	V ₂	V ₁	V ₂
Do	Did	Go	Went
Be (is, am, are)	Was, were		
Have/ has	had		
Will	Would		
Can	Could		
Shall	should		

What		When	
Where	أين	Who	
How	كيف	Why	
Yesterday		Last week	
Last year	السنة الماضية	Last month	الشهر الماضي
Last summer	الصيف الماضي	In the past	

Past Continuous

Form:

sub. + $\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{was} \\ \text{Were} \end{array} \right)$ + V₁-ing + obj.

Usage:

USE1: A longer action in the past was interrupted by a shorter action in the Simple Past.

حدث مستمر في الماضي وقاطعه حدث آخر في الماضي

-)] I **was watching** TV when she called.
-)] When the phone rang, she **was writing** a letter.
-)] While we **were having** the picnic, it started to rain.

USE2: past action with specific time that continued to some period.

-)] Last night at 6 PM, I **was eating** dinner.
-)] At midnight, we **were still driving** through the desert.

USE 3 Parallel Actions (synchronized)

أحداث متزامنه في الماضي

Examples:

-)] I **was studying** while he **was making** dinner.
-)] While Sami **was reading**, Sameera **was watching** television.
-)] **Were you listening** while he **was talking**?

While vs. When:

While



Past **continuous** or present continuous.

When



Past **simple** or present simple.

Mark and write:

We **had** lunch while we **were waiting** for you.

We **had** lunch while we **were waiting** for you.

Salma **woke up** while the plane **was landing**.

We **had** lunch while we **were waiting** for you.

She started to cry **while** we were checking in.

Salma **slept while** we **were waiting** for the plane.

I **looked for** Salma's teddy bear **while** we **were boarding** the plane.

She started to cry **while** we were checking in.

Salma **slept while** they **were waiting** for the plane.

Salma **woke up** while the plane **was landing**.

A girl saw us **while** we were collecting our suitcases.

1. Khaled waited **while** they **were** checking in.

2. Mrs Najjar bought a book **while** she was waiting.

3. They talked **while** they were boarding the plane.

4. Mr Najjar read a book **while** they were taking off.

5. Khaled woke up **while** the plane was landing.

6. They phoned us **while** they were collecting the suitcases.

Salma started to cry while they were checking in.

Salma slept while they were waiting for the plane.

Aunt Muna looked for the teddy bear while they were boarding the plane.

Aunt Muna and Uncle Hassan talked while they were taking off.

Salma woke up while they were landing.

A little girl saw them while they were collecting their suitcases. She gave them the teddy bear!

They enjoyed their journey.

Alia played with her teddy bear while they were flying.

She/Majeda read her book.

They ate a meal while they were flying, too.

When they landed they phoned their friends. They had a fantastic holiday!

I **met** my friend while I **was walking** to school.

Did Laila **email** Samira?

Yes, she **did**/No, she **didn't**.

The phone rang **while** I was watching television

Could	تمكن - استطاع	Fly	يُطَيِّر	Kite	طائرة ورقية
Look	انظر	Here are	هاهنا	Some	بعض
Young	صغراً - شاباً	Be in present	Is, am, are	Be in past	Was, were
Can v1	يستطيع	Could	استطاع	Can v1	Could v2
Fun	مرح	Mend	صلح	Punctures	بنا - ثقوب
Bike	دراجة	Sew	يخيط	When	عندما
Soft	ناعم	Toys	ألعاب - دمي	Charity	تبرع للاحسان
Use	يستخدم	Sewing machine	مكيينة الخياطة		
Knit v1	يحيك - ينسج	Model	نموذج	Speak	يتكلم
Cook	يطبخ				
Traditional	تقليدي	Crafts	منحوتات	Embroidery	تطريز
Famous	مشهور	Learn	يتعلم	<u>Still</u>	مازال
Today	اليوم	Embroider v1	يطرز	<u>Dresses</u>	فساتين
weaving	حياكة - تنسج	important	مهم	<u>Women</u>	النساء
Rugs	سجاد	Desert	صحراء	<u>Tents</u>	خيم
Sell	يبيع	Town	بلدة	Mosaic	فسيفساء
Part	جزأ	History	تاريخ	<u>Collection</u>	مجموعة
Students	طلاب	Tiny	صغراً	Squares	مربعات
Coloured	ملونة	Rock	صخر		
Clothes	ملابس	Paint	يلون	Swim	يسبح
Birthday	عيد ميلاد	Wanted to	أراد أن	Has got	امتلك
Drive v1	يقود	Drove v2	قاد	Drive v1	Drove v2
Wool	صوف	Chose v2	اختار	Choose v1	يختار
Different	مختلف	Already	بالفعل		



Could you use a computer when you were young?

Yes, I **could**. / No, I **couldn't**.

Could you use a computer when you were young?

Yes, I **could**. / No, I **couldn't**

Could you use a computer **when** you were ten?

Could you use a computer **when** you were ten?

Could you use a computer **when** you were ten?

Could many women weave in the past?

Yes, they **could**. / No, they **couldn't**.

In the past, many women **could** weave.

